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Early Warning and Crop Condition Assessment

February 1982

AREA ESTIMATION OF ENVIRONMENTAL PHENOMENA FROM NOAA-n SATELLITE DATA

G. Tappan and G. E. Miller

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16. Abstract The NOAA-n environmental satellites which provide daily radiometric coverage of the Earth in four or five wavebands have potential for monitoring dynamic surface phenomena. Effective monitoring of phenomena such as major floods requires estimation of their areal extent. Because NOAA-n pixels represent varying areas on the ground, calibration is needed before accurate areal estimation can be performed. Based on Earth-satellite geometry, a function was derived to calculate the effective pixel size (measured in terms of ground area) on any given pixel. Results were tested using NOAA-6 data to estimate the areas of several lakes. Accuracy was generally within 5 percent. Sources of error are discussed.					
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FROM NOAA-n SATELLITE DATA

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This report describes activities of the Early Warning and Crop Condition
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February 1982

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PREFACE

The Agriculture and Resources Inventory Surveys Through Aerospace Remote Sensing is a multiyear program of research, development, evaluation, and application of aerospace remote sensing for agricultural resources, which began in fiscal year 1980. This program is a cooperative effort of the U.S. Department of Agriculture, the National Aeronautics and Space Administration, the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (U.S. Department of Commerce), the Agency for International Development (U.S. Department of State), and the U.S. Department of the Interior.

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1. BACKGROUND

The NOAA-n environmental satellites of the TIROS-N family are currently being investigated as potential tools for the monitoring of worldwide resources. Designed to operate in a near-polar, Sun-synchronous orbit, they each contain an Advanced Very High Resolution Radiometer (AVHRR) from which spectral data are obtained in four or five spectral wavebands. The wide-view angle of the onboard scanners provides daily coverage over the globe. While the spatial resolution of the data is considerably lower than that of Landsat, the frequent rate of coverage is especially conducive to monitoring highly dynamic phenomena on the Earth's surface such as major floods.

Area estimation of dynamic surface phenomena is one of the most important requirements for effective monitoring. Some remote sensing systems such as Landsat provide data which is well-suited to area estimation because of the fairly constant pixel size across the image. Unlike Landsat, ground area represented by a pixel on NOAA-n satellite imagery increases significantly with distance from the satellite ground-track. Therefore, calibration is required before area estimation of surface phenomena can be obtained. This paper describes the derivation and results of a technique for documenting changes in pixel size which can, in turn, be used to perform area calculations for various land cover types from the NOAA-n satellite series.

2. EFFECTIVE PIXEL SIZE

Earth scan data from the NOAA-n satellites are retained within a view angle $\pm 55.4^\circ$ (nominal) from the subpoint view or nadir (Schwalb, 1978). The instantaneous field of view (IFOV) of each sensor is approximately 1.4 milliradians (Kidwell, 1981) and is produced by a circular aperture which, when mapped on the Earth's surface at the subpoint, represents a pixel having a diameter of about 1.16 kilometers for a nominal altitude of 833 kilometers. Because of the relatively wide scanner view angle and the constant IFOV, pixels along a scan become larger with respect to the ground as distance increases from the satellite subpoint. Also, the pixel's shape changes as a function of distance from

the satellite subpoint, ranging from nearly circular directly below the spacecraft to highly elliptical at the extremities of the view angle (see figure 1).

A significant amount of overlap is evident between adjacent pixels along a scan. This is explained by the fact that the angular displacement between adjacent pixel centerpoints is approximately 0.945 milliradian, while the diameter of the IFOV is about 1.4 milliradians. Pixel overlap is also significant between adjacent scan lines, with overlap increasing toward the scan extremities.

Techniques for area calculation of various land cover types based on pixel counts must take pixel overlap into consideration. The method presented here circumvents the problem of overlap by calculating the ground area of a pixel defined by boundaries which bisect perpendicularly the distance between adjacent pixel centerpoints. The resulting area, which we will refer to as the effective pixel size, is shown in figure 2. Like pixels, effective pixel size increases quasi-exponentially with distance from nadir. By knowing the effective pixel sizes and the number of pixels falling on a surface feature such as a lake, the area of that feature can then be determined.

3. DERIVATION OF A PIXEL SIZE FUNCTION

An exact function for determining the effective pixel size was derived from characteristics of the Earth-satellite geometry (see figure 3). While the effective pixel size is defined by its length and width, the function applies only to the length since the width (distance between adjacent scans) can be considered very nearly constant. The equation is simply an application of the law of sines plus an arclength formula. Calculations are based on the assumption of a spherical Earth.

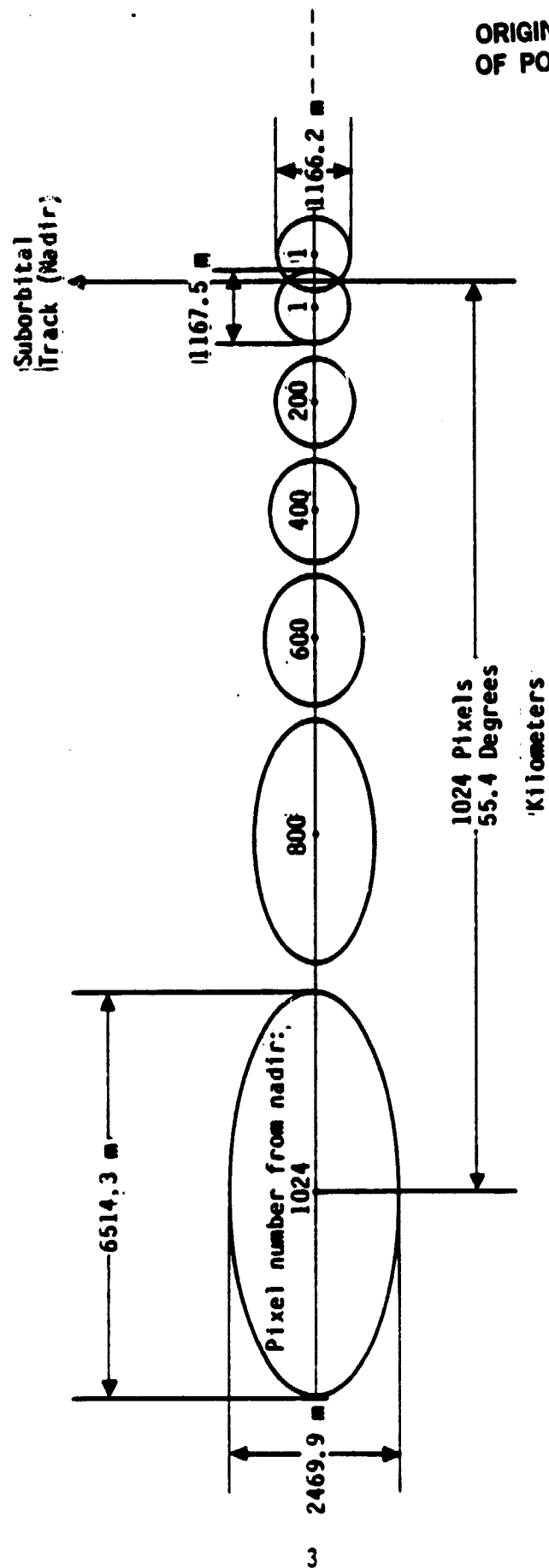
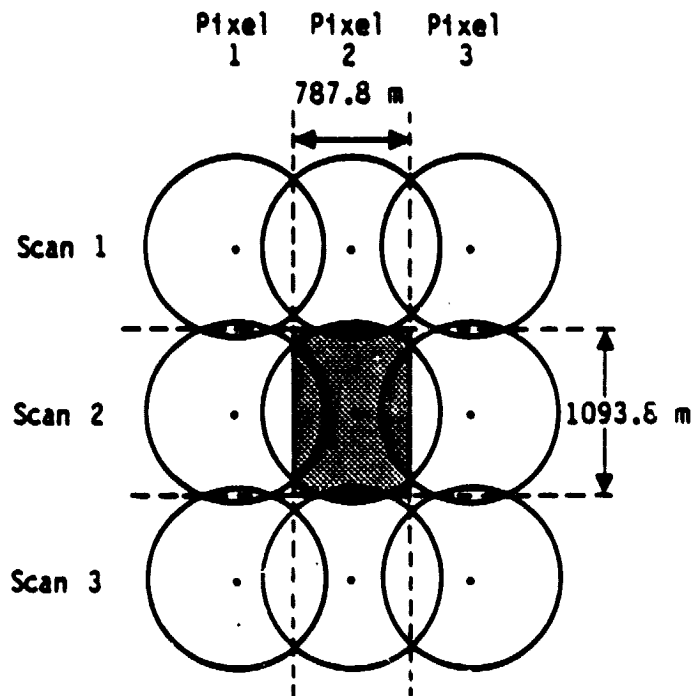


Figure 1.- Relative sizes of selected pixels along a scan line as projected on the Earth.

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Shaded area = The effective pixel size of a pixel near the suborbital track.

Dashed line = The effective pixel boundaries which bisect perpendicularly the distance between adjacent pixel centerpoints.

Figure 2.- The effective pixel size and pixel boundaries of a pixel near the suborbital track.

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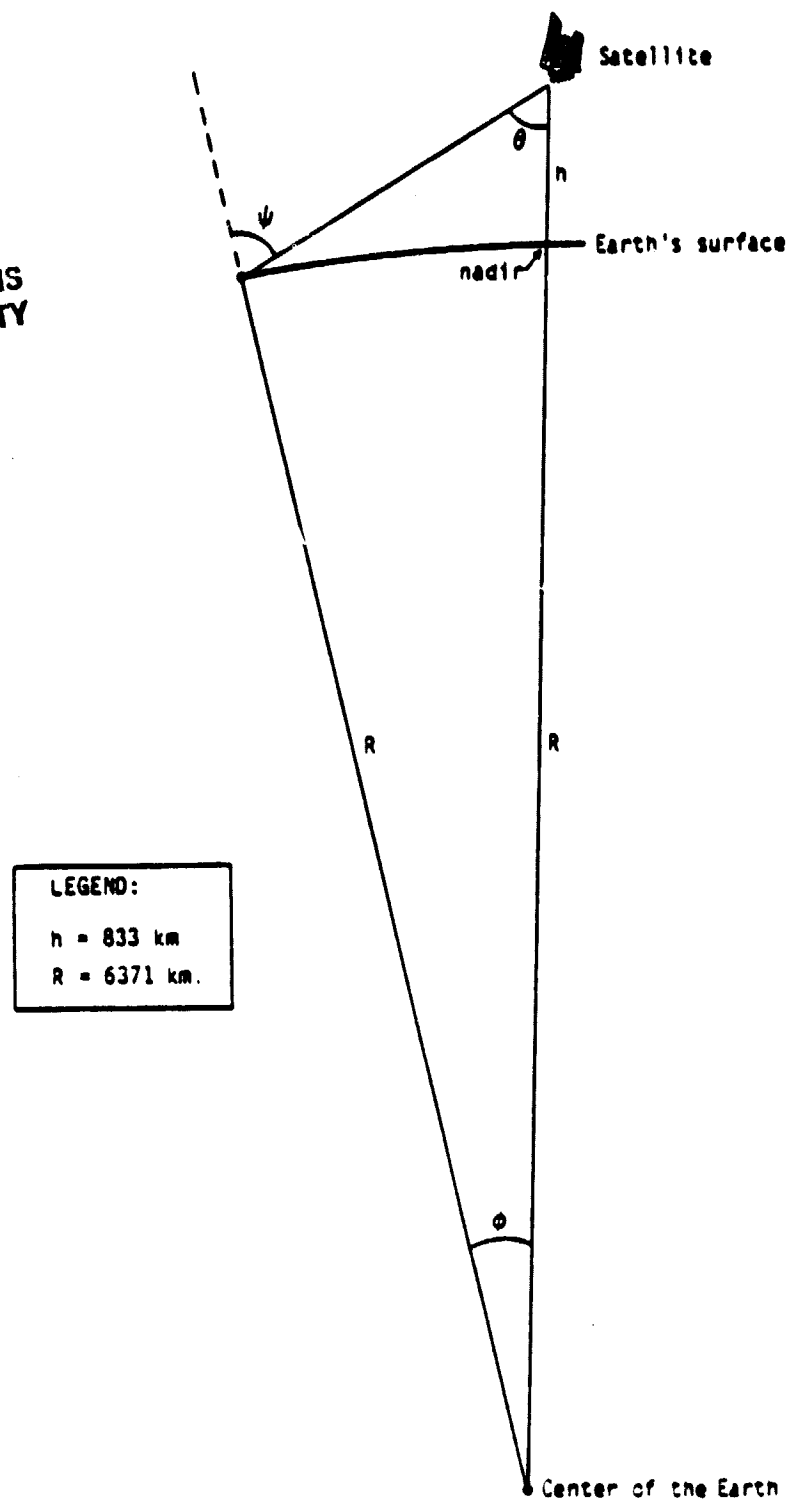


Figure 3.- A view of the Earth-satellite geometry used in determining pixel lengths (drawn to scale).

The measurements shown in figure 3 are as follows:

h = 833 kilometers (nominal height of the NOAA-6 satellite above the Earth)

R = 6371 kilometers (the mean radius of the Earth)

θ = satellite nadir angle

ψ = satellite zenith angle

ϕ = great circle arc

By the Law of Sines, $\frac{\sin \theta}{R} = \frac{\sin \psi}{R + h}$.

$\phi = \psi - \theta$ since all angles of a triangle must sum to 180° .

The steps for pixel length determination are as follows (using radians for all angles):

1. Determine $\theta_{x-1} = (x-1)(0.000945 \text{ radian})$ where x = pixel no.
2. Determine ψ_{x-1} using the law of sines
3. Determine $\phi_{x-1} = \psi_{x-1} - \theta_{x-1}$
4. Determine θ_x , ψ_x , and ϕ_x
5. Determine $\Delta\phi = \phi_x - \phi_{x-1}$
6. Determine $\text{arclength}_x = R\Delta\phi$.

The above steps are simplified into the following function:

$$\text{Arclength}_x = R\{\arcsin[a \sin(bx)] - bx - \arcsin[a \sin(b(x-1))] + b(x-1)\}$$

where,

arclength_x = pixel length for pixel x

x = pixel number from inside nadir pixel to outside pixel (1-1024)

$$a = 1.131 = \frac{R + h}{h} = \frac{6371 + 833}{6371}$$

$b = 0.000945 \text{ radian}$

$R = 6371 \text{ km.}$

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A graphic illustration of effective pixel length plotted against the number of pixels from nadir is presented in figure 4(a). It is evident that little change in pixel size (and resolution) occurs within 500 pixels of nadir. In contrast, pixels in the 740 range from nadir have about twice the effective pixel size as those at nadir. Pixels at the far edge of the angle of view (1024 pixels from nadir) are nearly six times the length of the center pixels [fig. 4(b)]. The effective pixel lengths were found to range from 788.5 meters to 4568.5 meters. This corresponds to effective pixel areas ranging from 0.8624 square kilometers to 4.9970 square kilometers [See fig. 4(c)].

The effective pixel lengths, widths, and ground areas for all pixels between nadir and the extreme view angles were calculated and are presented in the appendices. Appendix A lists the results determined for NOAA-6 AVHRR data (satellite was launched June 27, 1979). The NOAA-7 satellite (launched June 23, 1981) was placed in a slightly higher orbit (nominal altitude of 848 kilometers) resulting in slightly larger pixels when mapped on the ground. Appendix B presents results of effective pixel dimensions for NOAA-7 data.

4. ACCURACY ASSESSMENT

Results of the pixel size function were tested on NOAA-6 data to estimate the areal extent of ground features. Several lakes within the continental United States, ranging from 48 square kilometers to 1470 square kilometers were chosen for the test. Since water is generally separable spectrally from land in the AVHRR Channel 2 data (0.725-1.100 micrometers), lakes represent ideal features for testing accuracy of areal mapping. The lakes were selected such that their positions within an image would range from near nadir to near the extreme edges of the view angle. Pixel counts of the lakes were performed from visual displays of NOAA-6 imagery on CRT's. The images were enlarged so that individual pixels could be counted easily. Pixel positions away from the scene center were also obtained for all water pixels.

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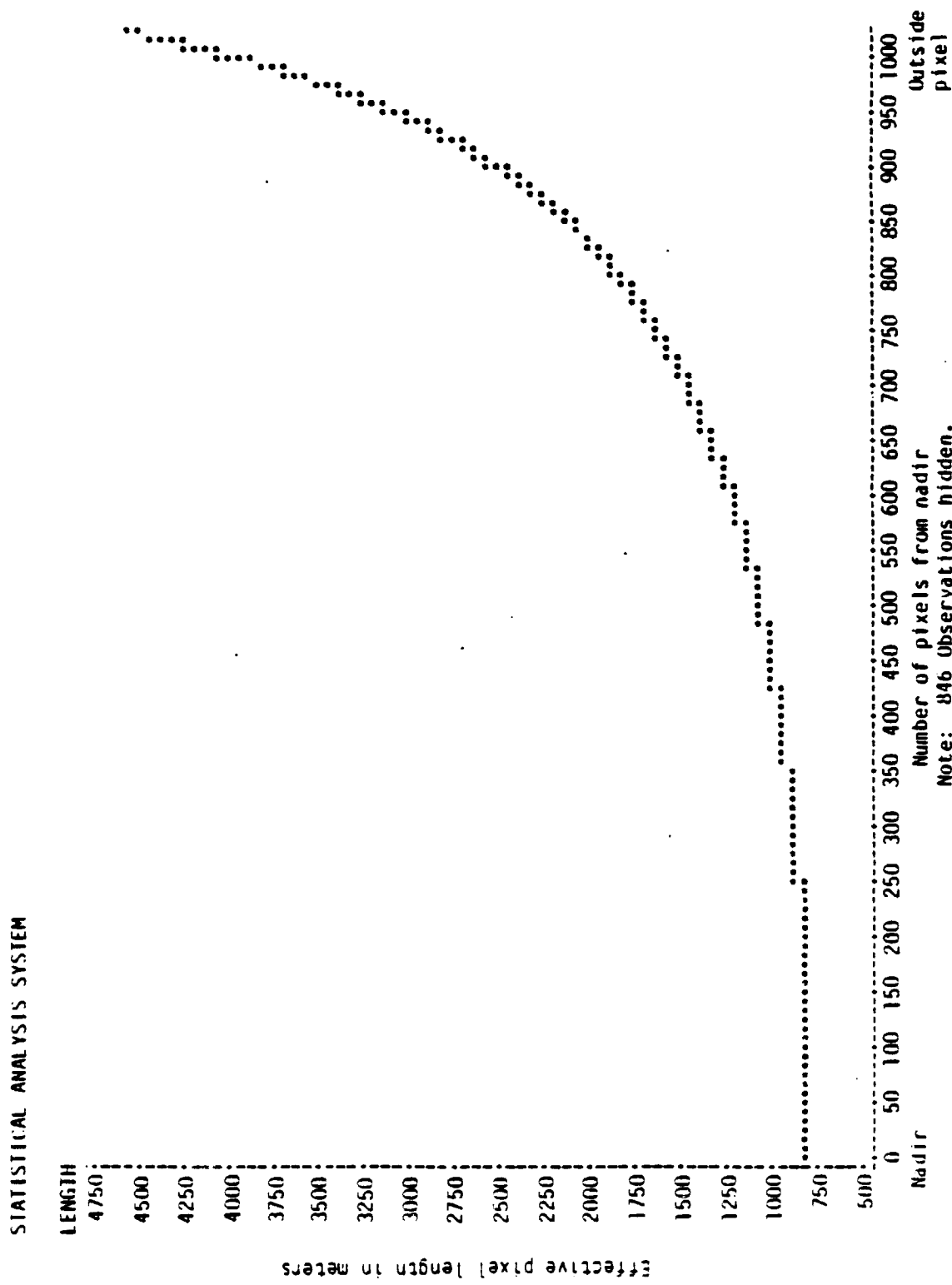


Figure 4(a).-- The relationship between effective pixel length (meters) and number of pixels from nadir for NOAA-6 AVHRR data.

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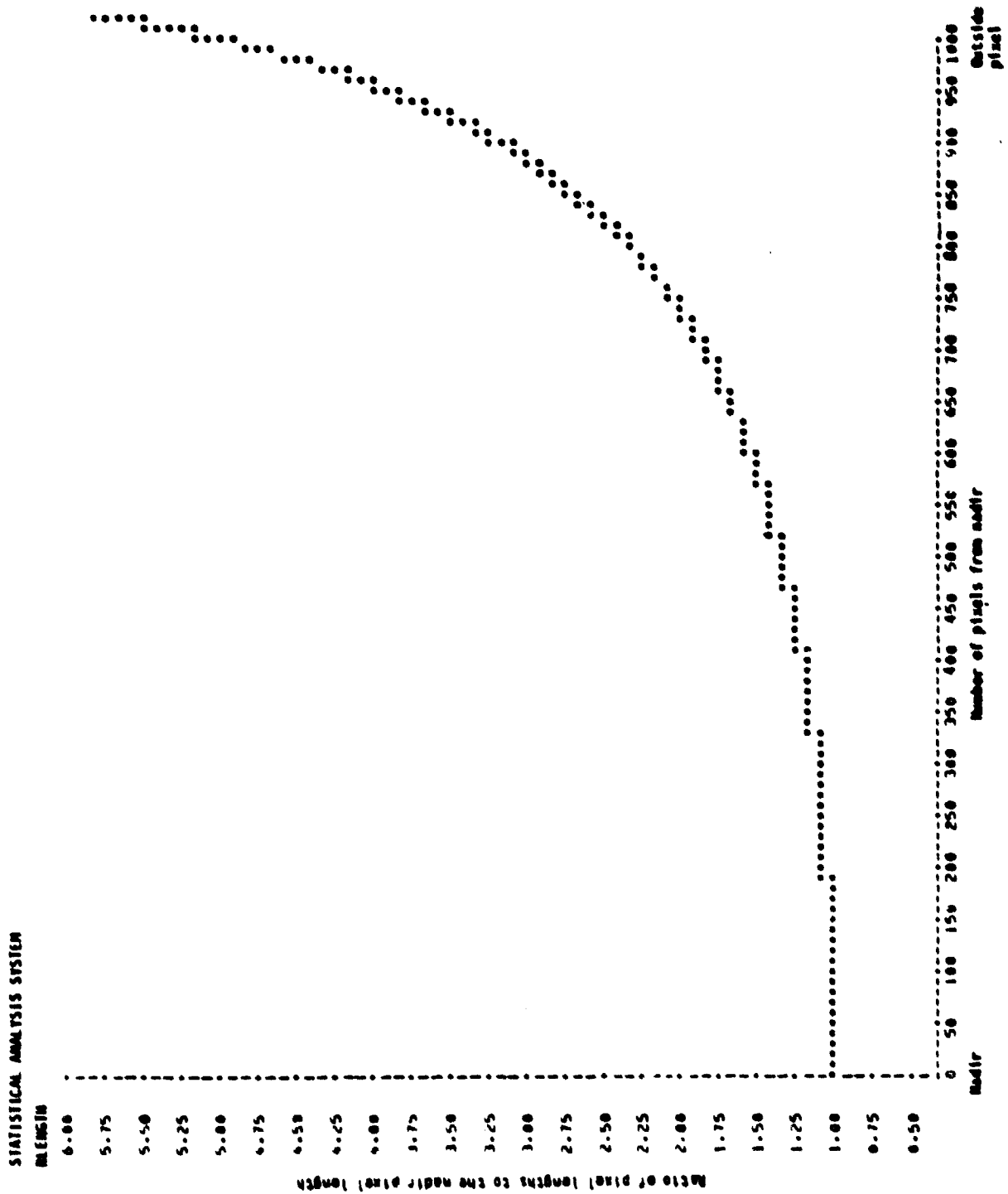


Figure 4(b).- Ratios of effective pixel lengths away from nadir to the effective pixel length at nadir for NOAA-6 AVHRR data.

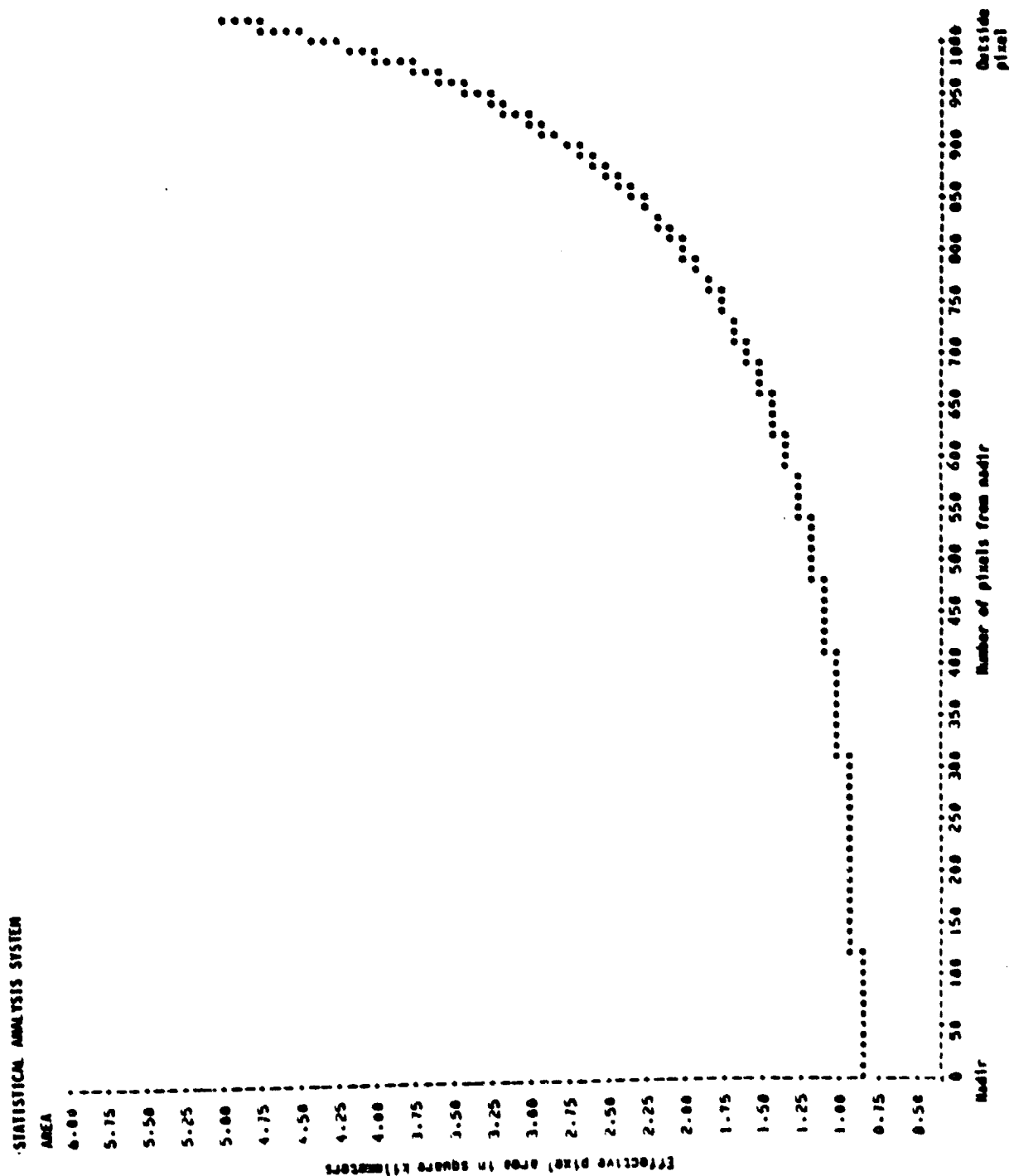


Figure 4(c).- The relationship between effective pixel area (square kilometers) and number of pixels from nadir for NOAA-6 AVHRR data.

Using the pixel counts, pixel positions away from nadir, and the results of the pixel size function, the areal extent of each lake was estimated. These estimates were then compared with areal measurements of the same lakes derived from Operational Navigation Charts (ONC's; scale: 1:1 000 000) using dot grid overlays for areal measurement. The estimates from the NOAA-6 data using the pixel size function compared well to those made from the maps (generally within 5 percent). The main source of error resulted from inconsistency in determining whether pixels falling on lake shores were predominantly land or water; also, error may have resulted from changes in lake size after the lakes were mapped on the ONC's. Automated discrimination of water from land would probably provide more consistent results.

Since subjective judgement contributed significantly to the error found in the tests discussed above, a more theoretical approach was taken to better quantify error associated with the pixel size function. Basically, deviations of actual pixel dimensions from those determined by the function can occur as a result of (a) a nonspherical Earth, and (b) slight variations in the satellite altitude.

Although both alter the distance between the satellite and the ground, the nonspherical nature of the Earth accounts for most of the deviations from the calculated values. At nadir, this contributes a maximum of 1.3 percent error in the calculated pixel dimensions at the poles, and .6 percent at the equator. At the far edges of the view angle, a maximum of 2.9 percent variance occurs at the poles, and 1.4 percent at the equator. The best fit occurs in the middle latitudes. Deviations resulting from variations in the satellite altitude were not considered significant, because the orbits tend to become stable and nearly circular with time about the Earth's center.

5. CONCLUSIONS

The pixel size function promises to be a useful tool for determining areal extent of surface phenomena as detected by the NOAA-n sensors. The function incorporates pixel overlap since it was designed to derive effective pixel

sizes rather than the full ground area within the IFOV. The function can be adapted easily to automated procedures, and has potential for monitoring dynamic phenomena. In addition, the graph and tables of effective pixel sizes provide quick references for manual estimates of data resolution, and areal extent of ground features.

6. REFERENCES

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APPENDIX A

PIXEL POSITION AWAY FROM NADIR AND THE PIXEL
LENGTHS, WIDTHS, AND AREAS

APPENDIX A

PIXEL POSITION AWAY FROM NADIR AND THE PIXEL
LENGTHS, WIDTHS, AND AREAS

The pixel position away from nadir and the effective pixel lengths, widths, and areas in meters are included in this appendix. The calculations refer to the NOAA-6 AVHRR data.

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STATISTICAL ANALYSIS SYSTEM

ORS	LENGTH	WIDTH	AREA	ORS	LENGTH	WIDTH	AREA
1	788.5	1093.8	862415	77	793.4	1093.8	867864
2	788.5	1093.8	862417	78	793.6	1093.8	868012
3	788.5	1093.8	862421	79	793.7	1093.8	868158
4	788.5	1093.8	862426	80	793.8	1093.8	868306
5	788.5	1093.8	862434	81	794.0	1093.8	868454
6	788.5	1093.8	862443	82	794.1	1093.8	868604
7	788.5	1093.8	862454	83	794.3	1093.8	868762
8	788.5	1093.8	862467	84	794.4	1093.8	868917
9	788.5	1093.8	862482	85	794.5	1093.8	869075
10	788.5	1093.8	862498	86	794.7	1093.8	869234
11	788.6	1093.8	862517	87	794.8	1093.8	869396
12	788.6	1093.8	862537	88	795.0	1093.8	869559
13	788.6	1093.8	862560	89	795.1	1093.8	869724
14	788.6	1093.8	862584	90	795.3	1093.8	869891
15	788.6	1093.8	862610	91	795.4	1093.8	870060
16	788.7	1093.8	862638	92	795.6	1093.8	870231
17	788.7	1093.8	862667	93	795.8	1093.8	870404
18	788.7	1093.8	862690	94	795.9	1093.8	870579
19	788.7	1093.8	862732	95	796.1	1093.8	870756
20	788.8	1093.8	862768	96	796.2	1093.8	870935
21	788.8	1093.8	862805	97	796.4	1093.8	871116
22	788.8	1093.8	862844	98	796.6	1093.8	871298
23	788.8	1093.8	862885	99	796.7	1093.8	871483
24	788.9	1093.8	862927	100	796.9	1093.8	871669
25	789.0	1093.8	862972	101	797.1	1093.8	871858
26	789.0	1093.8	863018	102	797.3	1093.8	872048
27	789.0	1093.8	863065	103	797.4	1093.8	872240
28	789.1	1093.8	863117	104	797.6	1093.8	872435
29	789.1	1093.8	863169	105	797.8	1093.8	872631
30	789.1	1093.8	863222	106	798.0	1093.8	872829
31	789.1	1093.8	863278	107	798.2	1093.8	873029
32	789.1	1093.8	863336	108	798.4	1093.8	873231
33	789.1	1093.8	863395	109	798.6	1093.8	873435
34	789.4	1093.8	863457	110	798.9	1093.8	873641
35	789.4	1093.8	863520	111	799.1	1093.8	873849
36	789.5	1093.8	863585	112	799.3	1093.8	874059
37	789.6	1093.8	863652	113	799.5	1093.8	874271
38	789.7	1093.8	863721	114	799.7	1093.8	874486
39	789.7	1093.8	863791	115	799.9	1093.8	874701
40	789.8	1093.8	863864	116	800.1	1093.8	874919
41	789.9	1093.8	863938	117	800.3	1093.8	875138
42	789.9	1093.8	864014	118	800.5	1093.8	875360
43	790.0	1093.8	864092	119	800.7	1093.8	875584
44	790.1	1093.8	864172	120	800.9	1093.8	875810
45	790.1	1093.8	864254	121	801.1	1093.8	876037
46	790.1	1093.8	864338	122	801.3	1093.8	876267
47	790.1	1093.8	864424	123	801.5	1093.8	876499
48	790.4	1093.8	864511	124	801.7	1093.8	876732
49	790.4	1093.8	864601	125	801.9	1093.8	876968
50	790.5	1093.8	864692	126	802.0	1093.8	877206
51	790.6	1093.8	864785	127	802.2	1093.8	877446
52	790.7	1093.8	864880	128	802.4	1093.8	877687
53	790.8	1093.8	864977	129	802.6	1093.8	877931
54	790.9	1093.8	865076	130	802.9	1093.8	878174
55	791.0	1093.8	865176	131	803.1	1093.8	878424
56	791.1	1093.8	865279	132	803.3	1093.8	878674
57	791.2	1093.8	865383	133	803.6	1093.8	878925
58	791.3	1093.8	865489	134	803.8	1093.8	879179
59	791.4	1093.8	865598	135	804.0	1093.8	879435
60	791.5	1093.8	865708	136	804.3	1093.8	879692
61	791.6	1093.8	865820	137	804.5	1093.8	879952
62	791.7	1093.8	865933	138	804.7	1093.8	880214
63	791.8	1093.8	866049	139	805.0	1093.8	880474
64	791.9	1093.8	866167	140	805.2	1093.8	880743
65	792.0	1093.8	866286	141	805.5	1093.8	881011
66	792.1	1093.8	866408	142	805.7	1093.8	881281
67	792.2	1093.8	866531	143	806.0	1093.8	881553
68	792.3	1093.8	866656	144	806.2	1093.8	881827
69	792.5	1093.8	866783	145	806.5	1093.8	882103
70	792.6	1093.8	866912	146	806.7	1093.8	882381
71	792.7	1093.8	867043	147	807.0	1093.8	882661
72	792.8	1093.8	867175	148	807.2	1093.8	882943
73	792.9	1093.8	867310	149	807.5	1093.8	883227
74	793.1	1093.8	867447	150	807.7	1093.8	883514
75	793.2	1093.8	867585	151	808.0	1093.8	883802
76	793.3	1093.8	867724	152	808.3	1093.8	884092

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STATISTICAL ANALYSIS SYSTEM

ORS	LENGTH	WIDTH	AREA	ORS	LENGTH	WIDTH	AREA
53	808.5	1093.8	884385	229	834.6	1093.8	912894
54	808.8	1093.8	884679	230	835.0	1093.8	913350
55	809.1	1093.8	884976	231	835.5	1093.8	913823
56	809.4	1093.8	885274	232	836.0	1093.8	914290
57	809.6	1093.8	885575	233	836.3	1093.8	914759
58	809.9	1093.8	885878	234	836.7	1093.8	915230
59	810.2	1093.8	886183	235	837.2	1093.8	915703
60	810.5	1093.8	886490	236	837.6	1093.8	916179
61	810.8	1093.8	886799	237	838.0	1093.8	916658
62	811.1	1093.8	887110	238	838.5	1093.8	917138
63	811.3	1093.8	887423	239	839.0	1093.8	917621
64	811.6	1093.8	887738	240	839.4	1093.8	918107
65	811.9	1093.8	888056	241	839.8	1093.8	918595
66	812.2	1093.8	888375	242	840.3	1093.8	919085
67	812.5	1093.8	888697	243	840.7	1093.8	919578
68	812.8	1093.8	889021	244	841.2	1093.8	920073
69	813.1	1093.8	889346	245	841.6	1093.8	920571
70	813.3	1093.8	889674	246	842.1	1093.8	921071
71	813.6	1093.8	890004	247	842.5	1093.8	921574
72	813.9	1093.8	890337	248	843.0	1093.8	922079
73	814.3	1093.8	890671	249	843.5	1093.8	922586
74	814.6	1093.8	891007	250	844.0	1093.8	923096
75	814.9	1093.8	891346	251	844.4	1093.8	923608
76	815.3	1093.8	891687	252	844.9	1093.8	924123
77	815.6	1093.8	892029	253	845.3	1093.8	924641
78	815.8	1093.8	892374	254	845.8	1093.8	925160
79	816.3	1093.8	892722	255	846.3	1093.8	925682
80	816.6	1093.8	893071	256	846.8	1093.8	926207
81	817.1	1093.8	893422	257	847.2	1093.8	926734
82	817.5	1093.8	893776	258	847.7	1093.8	927264
83	817.8	1093.8	894132	259	848.2	1093.8	927796
84	818.1	1093.8	894490	260	848.7	1093.8	928331
85	818.5	1093.8	894850	261	849.2	1093.8	928868
86	818.8	1093.8	895212	262	849.7	1093.8	929408
87	819.3	1093.8	895576	263	850.2	1093.8	929950
88	819.6	1093.8	895943	264	850.7	1093.8	930495
89	819.9	1093.8	896312	265	851.2	1093.8	931043
90	820.3	1093.8	896683	266	851.7	1093.8	931593
91	820.6	1093.8	897056	267	852.2	1093.8	932145
92	821.0	1093.8	897431	268	852.7	1093.8	932700
93	821.3	1093.8	897809	269	853.2	1093.8	933258
94	821.6	1093.8	898189	270	853.7	1093.8	933818
95	822.0	1093.8	898571	271	854.2	1093.8	934381
96	822.3	1093.8	898955	272	854.7	1093.8	934946
97	822.6	1093.8	899341	273	855.2	1093.8	935514
98	823.0	1093.8	899730	274	855.7	1093.8	936085
99	823.3	1093.8	900120	275	856.2	1093.8	936658
100	823.6	1093.8	900513	276	856.7	1093.8	937234
101	824.0	1093.8	900909	277	857.2	1093.8	937812
102	824.3	1093.8	901306	278	857.7	1093.8	938393
103	824.6	1093.8	901706	279	858.2	1093.8	938977
104	825.0	1093.8	902108	280	858.7	1093.8	939563
105	825.3	1093.8	902512	281	859.2	1093.8	940152
106	825.6	1093.8	902919	282	859.7	1093.8	940743
107	826.0	1093.8	903327	283	860.2	1093.8	941337
108	826.3	1093.8	903738	284	860.7	1093.8	941934
109	826.6	1093.8	904152	285	861.2	1093.8	942534
110	827.0	1093.8	904567	286	861.7	1093.8	943136
111	827.3	1093.8	904985	287	862.2	1093.8	943741
112	827.6	1093.8	905405	288	862.7	1093.8	944349
113	828.0	1093.8	905827	289	863.2	1093.8	944950
114	828.3	1093.8	906252	290	863.7	1093.8	945552
115	828.6	1093.8	906679	291	864.2	1093.8	946158
116	829.0	1093.8	907108	292	864.7	1093.8	946766
117	829.3	1093.8	907539	293	865.2	1093.8	947377
118	829.6	1093.8	907973	294	865.7	1093.8	947991
119	830.0	1093.8	908409	295	866.2	1093.8	948606
120	830.3	1093.8	908847	296	866.7	1093.8	949223
121	830.6	1093.8	909288	297	867.2	1093.8	949841
122	831.0	1093.8	909731	298	867.7	1093.8	950461
123	831.3	1093.8	910175	299	868.2	1093.8	951083
124	831.6	1093.8	910624	300	868.7	1093.8	951707
125	832.0	1093.8	911074	301	869.2	1093.8	952333
126	832.3	1093.8	911526	302	869.7	1093.8	952961
127	832.6	1093.8	911981	303	870.2	1093.8	953591
128	833.0	1093.8	912438	304	870.7	1093.8	954223

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
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STATISTICAL ANALYSIS SYSTEM

046	LENGTH	WIDTH	AREA	045	LENGTH	WIDTH	AREA
305	873.2	1003.2	0551095	381	926.7	1003.2	1013647
306	873.8	1003.2	055752	382	927.6	1003.2	1014543
307	874.0	1003.2	056412	383	928.4	1003.2	1015443
308	875.0	1003.2	057075	384	929.2	1003.2	1016346
309	875.0	1003.2	057741	385	930.0	1003.2	1017273
310	875.0	1003.2	058404	386	930.9	1003.2	1018183
311	875.2	1003.2	059081	387	931.7	1003.2	1019097
312	877.4	1003.2	059755	388	932.5	1003.2	1020015
313	878.1	1003.2	060432	389	933.3	1003.2	1020932
314	878.1	1003.2	061112	390	934.1	1003.2	1021851
315	879.0	1003.2	061795	391	935.0	1003.2	1022774
316	879.0	1003.2	062480	392	935.9	1003.2	1023697
317	880.2	1003.2	063169	393	936.8	1003.2	1024627
318	881.1	1003.2	063861	394	937.7	1003.2	1025556
319	881.1	1003.2	064555	395	938.5	1003.2	1026483
320	882.5	1003.2	065252	396	939.4	1003.2	1027416
321	883.1	1003.2	065952	397	940.2	1003.2	1028347
322	883.8	1003.2	066656	398	941.1	1003.2	1029281
323	884.4	1003.2	067362	399	942.0	1003.2	1030219
324	885.1	1003.2	068071	400	942.9	1003.2	1031160
325	885.7	1003.2	068783	401	943.8	1003.2	1032105
326	886.4	1003.2	069498	402	944.7	1003.2	1033053
327	887.0	1003.2	070216	403	945.5	1003.2	1034004
328	887.7	1003.2	070937	404	946.4	1003.2	1034957
329	888.3	1003.2	071661	405	947.3	1003.2	1035913
330	889.0	1003.2	072388	406	948.2	1003.2	1036871
331	889.7	1003.2	073118	407	949.1	1003.2	1037831
332	890.3	1003.2	073851	408	950.0	1003.2	1038793
333	891.1	1003.2	074587	409	950.9	1003.2	1039757
334	891.7	1003.2	075327	410	951.8	1003.2	1040723
335	892.4	1003.2	076069	411	952.7	1003.2	1041691
336	893.0	1003.2	076814	412	953.6	1003.2	1042661
337	893.7	1003.2	077562	413	954.5	1003.2	1043633
338	894.4	1003.2	078314	414	955.4	1003.2	1044607
339	895.1	1003.2	079068	415	956.3	1003.2	1045583
340	895.8	1003.2	079825	416	957.2	1003.2	1046561
341	896.5	1003.2	080585	417	958.1	1003.2	1047541
342	897.2	1003.2	081348	418	959.0	1003.2	1048523
343	897.9	1003.2	082114	419	959.9	1003.2	1049507
344	898.6	1003.2	082883	420	960.8	1003.2	1050493
345	899.3	1003.2	083655	421	961.7	1003.2	1051481
346	900.0	1003.2	084430	422	962.6	1003.2	1052471
347	900.7	1003.2	085208	423	963.5	1003.2	1053463
348	901.4	1003.2	085989	424	964.4	1003.2	1054457
349	902.1	1003.2	086773	425	965.3	1003.2	1055453
350	902.8	1003.2	087560	426	966.2	1003.2	1056451
351	903.5	1003.2	088350	427	967.1	1003.2	1057451
352	904.2	1003.2	089143	428	968.0	1003.2	1058453
353	904.9	1003.2	089939	429	968.9	1003.2	1059457
354	905.6	1003.2	090738	430	969.8	1003.2	1060463
355	906.3	1003.2	091539	431	970.7	1003.2	1061471
356	907.0	1003.2	092343	432	971.6	1003.2	1062481
357	907.7	1003.2	093149	433	972.5	1003.2	1063493
358	908.4	1003.2	093958	434	973.4	1003.2	1064507
359	909.1	1003.2	094769	435	974.3	1003.2	1065523
360	909.8	1003.2	095582	436	975.2	1003.2	1066541
361	910.5	1003.2	096397	437	976.1	1003.2	1067561
362	911.2	1003.2	097214	438	977.0	1003.2	1068583
363	911.9	1003.2	098033	439	977.9	1003.2	1069607
364	912.6	1003.2	098854	440	978.8	1003.2	1070633
365	913.3	1003.2	099677	441	979.7	1003.2	1071661
366	914.0	1003.2	100502	442	980.6	1003.2	1072691
367	914.7	1003.2	101328	443	981.5	1003.2	1073723
368	915.4	1003.2	102156	444	982.4	1003.2	1074757
369	916.1	1003.2	102986	445	983.3	1003.2	1075793
370	916.8	1003.2	103818	446	984.2	1003.2	1076831
371	917.5	1003.2	104652	447	985.1	1003.2	1077871
372	918.2	1003.2	105488	448	986.0	1003.2	1078913
373	918.9	1003.2	106326	449	986.9	1003.2	1079957
374	919.6	1003.2	107166	450	987.8	1003.2	1081003
375	920.3	1003.2	108008	451	988.7	1003.2	1082051
376	921.0	1003.2	108852	452	989.6	1003.2	1083101
377	921.7	1003.2	109698	453	990.5	1003.2	1084153
378	922.4	1003.2	110546	454	991.4	1003.2	1085207
379	923.1	1003.2	111396	455	992.3	1003.2	1086263
380	923.8	1003.2	112248	456	993.2	1003.2	1087321

STATISTICAL ANALYSIS SYSTEM

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OF POOR QUALITY

STATISTICAL ANALYSIS SYSTEM

URS	LENGTH	WIDTH	AREA
609	226.1	003.8	341101
610	226.1	003.8	341282
611	226.1	003.8	341463
612	226.1	003.8	341644
613	226.1	003.8	341825
614	226.1	003.8	342006
615	226.1	003.8	342187
616	226.1	003.8	342368
617	226.1	003.8	342549
618	226.1	003.8	342730
619	226.1	003.8	342911
620	226.1	003.8	343092
621	226.1	003.8	343273
622	226.1	003.8	343454
623	226.1	003.8	343635
624	226.1	003.8	343816
625	226.1	003.8	343997
626	226.1	003.8	344178
627	226.1	003.8	344359
628	226.1	003.8	344540
629	226.1	003.8	344721
630	226.1	003.8	344902
631	226.1	003.8	345083
632	226.1	003.8	345264
633	226.1	003.8	345445
634	226.1	003.8	345626
635	226.1	003.8	345807
636	226.1	003.8	345988
637	226.1	003.8	346169
638	226.1	003.8	346350
639	226.1	003.8	346531
640	226.1	003.8	346712
641	226.1	003.8	346893
642	226.1	003.8	347074
643	226.1	003.8	347255
644	226.1	003.8	347436
645	226.1	003.8	347617
646	226.1	003.8	347798
647	226.1	003.8	347979
648	226.1	003.8	348160
649	226.1	003.8	348341
650	226.1	003.8	348522
651	226.1	003.8	348703
652	226.1	003.8	348884
653	226.1	003.8	349065
654	226.1	003.8	349246
655	226.1	003.8	349427
656	226.1	003.8	349608
657	226.1	003.8	349789
658	226.1	003.8	349970
659	226.1	003.8	350151
660	226.1	003.8	350332
661	226.1	003.8	350513
662	226.1	003.8	350694
663	226.1	003.8	350875
664	226.1	003.8	351056
665	226.1	003.8	351237
666	226.1	003.8	351418
667	226.1	003.8	351599
668	226.1	003.8	351780
669	226.1	003.8	351961
670	226.1	003.8	352142
671	226.1	003.8	352323
672	226.1	003.8	352504
673	226.1	003.8	352685
674	226.1	003.8	352866
675	226.1	003.8	353047
676	226.1	003.8	353228
677	226.1	003.8	353409
678	226.1	003.8	353590
679	226.1	003.8	353771
680	226.1	003.8	353952
681	226.1	003.8	354133
682	226.1	003.8	354314
683	226.1	003.8	354495
684	226.1	003.8	354676

URS	LENGTH	WIDTH	AREA
685	404.6	003.8	516311
686	407.3	003.8	516492
687	410.1	003.8	516673
688	412.9	003.8	516854
689	415.7	003.8	517035
690	418.5	003.8	517216
691	421.3	003.8	517397
692	424.1	003.8	517578
693	426.9	003.8	517759
694	429.7	003.8	517940
695	432.5	003.8	518121
696	435.3	003.8	518302
697	438.1	003.8	518483
698	440.9	003.8	518664
699	443.7	003.8	518845
700	446.5	003.8	519026
701	449.3	003.8	519207
702	452.1	003.8	519388
703	454.9	003.8	519569
704	457.7	003.8	519750
705	460.5	003.8	519931
706	463.3	003.8	520112
707	466.1	003.8	520293
708	468.9	003.8	520474
709	471.7	003.8	520655
710	474.5	003.8	520836
711	477.3	003.8	521017
712	480.1	003.8	521198
713	482.9	003.8	521379
714	485.7	003.8	521560
715	488.5	003.8	521741
716	491.3	003.8	521922
717	494.1	003.8	522103
718	496.9	003.8	522284
719	499.7	003.8	522465
720	502.5	003.8	522646
721	505.3	003.8	522827
722	508.1	003.8	523008
723	510.9	003.8	523189
724	513.7	003.8	523370
725	516.5	003.8	523551
726	519.3	003.8	523732
727	522.1	003.8	523913
728	524.9	003.8	524094
729	527.7	003.8	524275
730	530.5	003.8	524456
731	533.3	003.8	524637
732	536.1	003.8	524818
733	538.9	003.8	524999
734	541.7	003.8	525180
735	544.5	003.8	525361
736	547.3	003.8	525542
737	550.1	003.8	525723
738	552.9	003.8	525904
739	555.7	003.8	526085
740	558.5	003.8	526266
741	561.3	003.8	526447
742	564.1	003.8	526628
743	566.9	003.8	526809
744	569.7	003.8	526990
745	572.5	003.8	527171
746	575.3	003.8	527352
747	578.1	003.8	527533
748	580.9	003.8	527714
749	583.7	003.8	527895
750	586.5	003.8	528076
751	589.3	003.8	528257
752	592.1	003.8	528438
753	594.9	003.8	528619
754	597.7	003.8	528800
755	600.5	003.8	528981
756	603.3	003.8	529162
757	606.1	003.8	529343
758	608.9	003.8	529524
759	611.7	003.8	529705
760	614.5	003.8	529886

OF POOR QUALITY

STATISTICAL ANALYSIS SYSTEM

JOS	LENGTH	WIDTH	AREA
741	166.5	143.4	1411914
742	166.5	1003.4	1811257
743	166.5	1003.4	1820443
744	166.5	1003.4	1825041
745	172.6	1003.4	1820442
746	176.6	1003.4	1833005
747	188.7	1003.4	1838373
748	184.8	1003.4	1842463
749	189.0	1003.4	1847370
770	1603.1	1003.4	1851013
771	1607.3	1003.4	1854474
772	1701.7	1003.4	1861054
773	1705.7	1003.4	1865446
774	1709.9	1003.4	1870240
775	1714.2	1003.4	1874650
776	1718.4	1003.4	1879437
777	1722.7	1003.4	1884343
778	1727.1	1003.4	1889074
779	1731.4	1003.4	1893830
780	1735.8	1003.4	1898611
781	1740.2	1003.4	1903414
782	1744.6	1003.4	1908250
783	1749.0	1003.4	1913104
784	1753.5	1003.4	1917902
785	1758.0	1003.4	1922903
786	1762.5	1003.4	1927834
787	1767.1	1003.4	1932803
788	1771.6	1003.4	1937793
789	1776.2	1003.4	1942810
790	1780.8	1003.4	1947854
791	1785.5	1003.4	1952926
792	1790.1	1003.4	1958026
793	1794.8	1003.4	1963153
794	1799.5	1003.4	1968308
795	1804.3	1003.4	1973402
796	1809.0	1003.4	1978704
797	1813.8	1003.4	1984044
798	1818.6	1003.4	1989414
799	1823.5	1003.4	1994813
800	1828.3	1003.4	2000241
801	1833.2	1003.4	2005699
802	1838.1	1003.4	2011180
803	1843.0	1003.4	2016684
804	1848.0	1003.4	2022211
805	1853.0	1003.4	2027760
806	1858.0	1003.4	2033330
807	1863.0	1003.4	2038921
808	1868.0	1003.4	2044534
809	1873.0	1003.4	2050169
810	1878.0	1003.4	2055834
811	1883.0	1003.4	2061530
812	1888.0	1003.4	2067257
813	1893.0	1003.4	2073004
814	1898.0	1003.4	2078781
815	1903.0	1003.4	2084588
816	1908.0	1003.4	2090424
817	1913.0	1003.4	2096290
818	1918.0	1003.4	2102186
819	1923.0	1003.4	2108111
820	1928.0	1003.4	2114064
821	1933.0	1003.4	2120044
822	1938.0	1003.4	2126051
823	1943.0	1003.4	2132084
824	1948.0	1003.4	2138144
825	1953.0	1003.4	2144230
826	1958.0	1003.4	2150342
827	1963.0	1003.4	2156480
828	1968.0	1003.4	2162644
829	1973.0	1003.4	2168834
830	1978.0	1003.4	2175050
831	1983.0	1003.4	2181291
832	1988.0	1003.4	2187557
833	1993.0	1003.4	2193848
834	1998.0	1003.4	2200164
835	2003.0	1003.4	2206504
836	2008.0	1003.4	2212869

JOS	LENGTH	WIDTH	AREA
437	2029.4	1003.4	2210074
438	2034.6	1003.4	2224573
439	2041.7	1003.4	2237252
440	2047.0	1003.4	2250071
441	2054.1	1003.4	2266732
442	2060.3	1003.4	2285534
443	2066.5	1003.4	2306375
444	2072.8	1003.4	2329265
445	2079.2	1003.4	2354203
446	2085.5	1003.4	2381185
447	2092.0	1003.4	2410311
448	2098.4	1003.4	2441589
449	2104.9	1003.4	2475029
450	2111.4	1003.4	2510740
451	2118.0	1003.4	2548732
452	2124.5	1003.4	2589004
453	2131.1	1003.4	2631656
454	2137.8	1003.4	2676698
455	2144.4	1003.4	2724130
456	2151.1	1003.4	2774952
457	2157.8	1003.4	2829164
458	2164.5	1003.4	2886766
459	2171.2	1003.4	2947768
460	2177.9	1003.4	3012170
461	2184.6	1003.4	3080072
462	2191.3	1003.4	3151474
463	2198.0	1003.4	3226376
464	2204.7	1003.4	3304778
465	2211.4	1003.4	3386680
466	2218.1	1003.4	3472082
467	2224.8	1003.4	3561084
468	2231.5	1003.4	3653686
469	2238.2	1003.4	3750888
470	2244.9	1003.4	3852690
471	2251.6	1003.4	3958092
472	2258.3	1003.4	4067094
473	2265.0	1003.4	4179696
474	2271.7	1003.4	4295898
475	2278.4	1003.4	4415699
476	2285.1	1003.4	4539199
477	2291.8	1003.4	4666399
478	2298.5	1003.4	4797299
479	2305.2	1003.4	4931999
480	2311.9	1003.4	5070499
481	2318.6	1003.4	5212799
482	2325.3	1003.4	5358899
483	2332.0	1003.4	5508799
484	2338.7	1003.4	5662499
485	2345.4	1003.4	5819999
486	2352.1	1003.4	5981299
487	2358.8	1003.4	6146399
488	2365.5	1003.4	6315299
489	2372.2	1003.4	6487999
490	2378.9	1003.4	6664499
491	2385.6	1003.4	6844799
492	2392.3	1003.4	7028899
493	2399.0	1003.4	7216799
494	2405.7	1003.4	7408499
495	2412.4	1003.4	7603999
496	2419.1	1003.4	7803299
497	2425.8	1003.4	8006399
498	2432.5	1003.4	8213299
499	2439.2	1003.4	8423999
500	2445.9	1003.4	8638499
501	2452.6	1003.4	8856799
502	2459.3	1003.4	9078899
503	2466.0	1003.4	9304799
504	2472.7	1003.4	9534499
505	2479.4	1003.4	9767999
506	2486.1	1003.4	10005299
507	2492.8	1003.4	10246499
508	2499.5	1003.4	10491599
509	2506.2	1003.4	10740699
510	2512.9	1003.4	11003799
511	2519.6	1003.4	11270899
512	2526.3	1003.4	11541999

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STATISTICAL ANALYSIS SYSTEM

POS	LENGTH	WIDTH	AREA	POS	LENGTH	WIDTH	AREA
313	2624.9	1003.1	2671124	080	3706.3	1003.1	4053044
314	2635.1	1003.1	2642237	081	3724.6	1003.1	4075044
315	2645.3	1003.1	2653350	082	3742.8	1003.1	4097044
316	2655.5	1003.1	2664463	083	3761.0	1003.1	4119044
317	2665.7	1003.1	2675576	084	3779.2	1003.1	4141044
318	2675.9	1003.1	2686689	085	3797.4	1003.1	4163044
319	2686.1	1003.1	2697802	086	3815.6	1003.1	4185044
320	2696.3	1003.1	2708915	087	3833.8	1003.1	4207044
321	2706.5	1003.1	2720028	088	3852.0	1003.1	4229044
322	2716.7	1003.1	2731141	089	3870.2	1003.1	4251044
323	2726.9	1003.1	2742254	090	3888.4	1003.1	4273044
324	2737.1	1003.1	2753367	091	3906.6	1003.1	4295044
325	2747.3	1003.1	2764480	092	3924.8	1003.1	4317044
326	2757.5	1003.1	2775593	093	3943.0	1003.1	4339044
327	2767.7	1003.1	2786706	094	3961.2	1003.1	4361044
328	2777.9	1003.1	2797819	095	3979.4	1003.1	4383044
329	2788.1	1003.1	2808932	096	3997.6	1003.1	4405044
330	2798.3	1003.1	2820045	097	4015.8	1003.1	4427044
331	2808.5	1003.1	2831158	098	4034.0	1003.1	4449044
332	2818.7	1003.1	2842271	099	4052.2	1003.1	4471044
333	2828.9	1003.1	2853384	1000	4070.4	1003.1	4493044
334	2839.1	1003.1	2864497	1001	4088.6	1003.1	4515044
335	2849.3	1003.1	2875610	1002	4106.8	1003.1	4537044
336	2859.5	1003.1	2886723	1003	4125.0	1003.1	4559044
337	2869.7	1003.1	2897836	1004	4143.2	1003.1	4581044
338	2879.9	1003.1	2908949	1005	4161.4	1003.1	4603044
339	2890.1	1003.1	2920062	1006	4179.6	1003.1	4625044
340	2900.3	1003.1	2931175	1007	4197.8	1003.1	4647044
341	2910.5	1003.1	2942288	1008	4216.0	1003.1	4669044
342	2920.7	1003.1	2953401	1009	4234.2	1003.1	4691044
343	2930.9	1003.1	2964514	1010	4252.4	1003.1	4713044
344	2941.1	1003.1	2975627	1011	4270.6	1003.1	4735044
345	2951.3	1003.1	2986740	1012	4288.8	1003.1	4757044
346	2961.5	1003.1	2997853	1013	4307.0	1003.1	4779044
347	2971.7	1003.1	3008966	1014	4325.2	1003.1	4801044
348	2981.9	1003.1	3020079	1015	4343.4	1003.1	4823044
349	2992.1	1003.1	3031192	1016	4361.6	1003.1	4845044
350	3002.3	1003.1	3042305	1017	4379.8	1003.1	4867044
351	3012.5	1003.1	3053418	1018	4398.0	1003.1	4889044
352	3022.7	1003.1	3064531	1019	4416.2	1003.1	4911044
353	3032.9	1003.1	3075644	1020	4434.4	1003.1	4933044
354	3043.1	1003.1	3086757	1021	4452.6	1003.1	4955044
355	3053.3	1003.1	3097870	1022	4470.8	1003.1	4977044
356	3063.5	1003.1	3108983	1023	4489.0	1003.1	4999044
357	3073.7	1003.1	3120096	1024	4507.2	1003.1	5021044
358	3083.9	1003.1	3131209				
359	3094.1	1003.1	3142322				
360	3104.3	1003.1	3153435				
361	3114.5	1003.1	3164548				
362	3124.7	1003.1	3175661				
363	3134.9	1003.1	3186774				
364	3145.1	1003.1	3197887				
365	3155.3	1003.1	3208900				
366	3165.5	1003.1	3220013				
367	3175.7	1003.1	3231126				
368	3185.9	1003.1	3242239				
369	3196.1	1003.1	3253352				
370	3206.3	1003.1	3264465				
371	3216.5	1003.1	3275578				
372	3226.7	1003.1	3286691				
373	3236.9	1003.1	3297804				
374	3247.1	1003.1	3308917				
375	3257.3	1003.1	3320030				
376	3267.5	1003.1	3331143				
377	3277.7	1003.1	3342256				
378	3287.9	1003.1	3353369				
379	3298.1	1003.1	3364482				
380	3308.3	1003.1	3375595				
381	3318.5	1003.1	3386708				
382	3328.7	1003.1	3397821				
383	3338.9	1003.1	3408934				
384	3349.1	1003.1	3420047				
385	3359.3	1003.1	3431160				
386	3369.5	1003.1	3442273				
387	3379.7	1003.1	3453386				
388	3389.9	1003.1	3464499				

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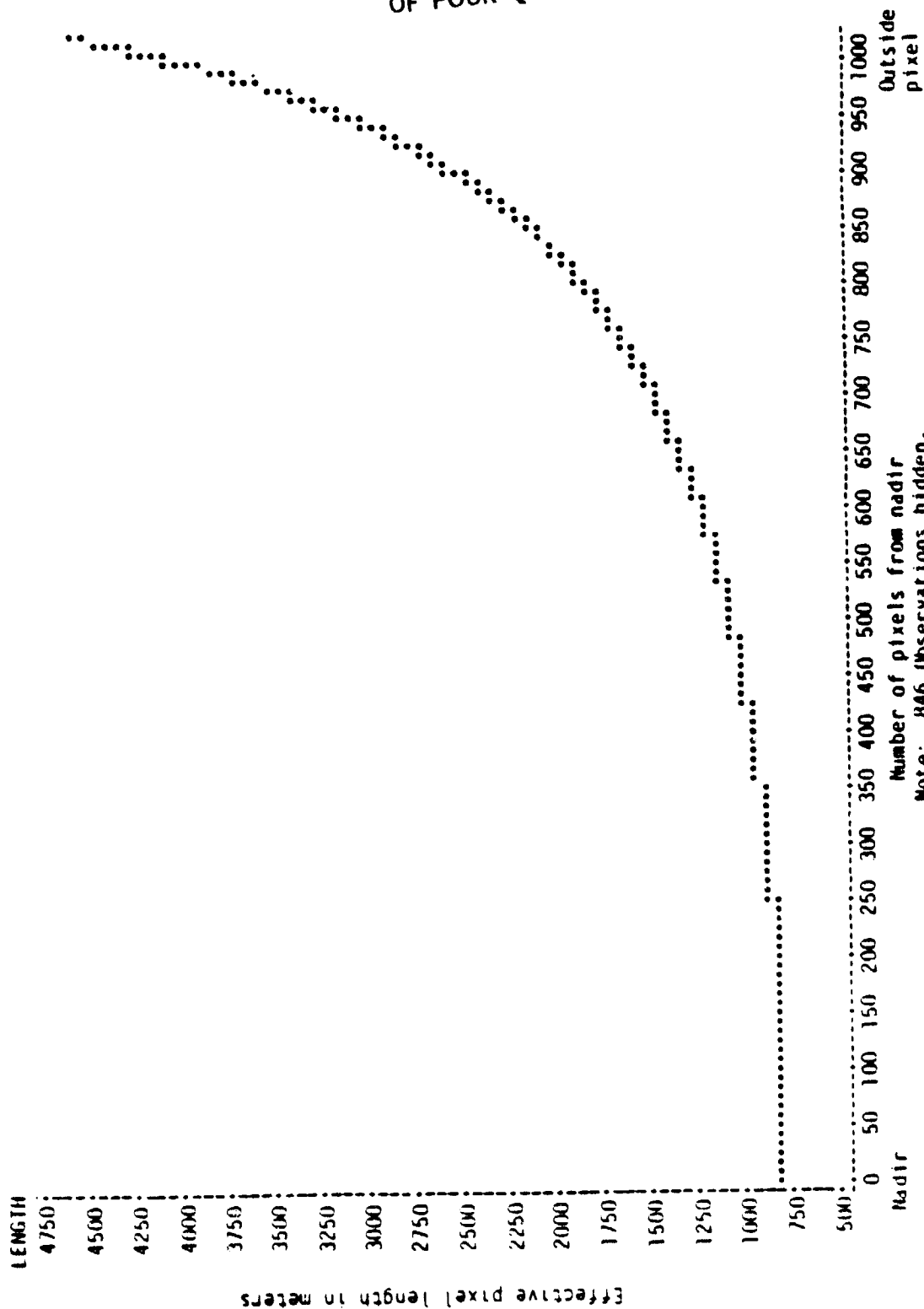
APPENDIX B
THE EFFECTIVE PIXEL DIMENSIONS ASSOCIATED
WITH NOAA-7 AVHRR DATA

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FILE: GRAYS

```
DATA ONE:
A=1.133:
R=.5273247504:
C=.0009447117:
W=.371:
DO X=1 TO 1024:
  XA=1025-X:
  LENGTH=2*(ABS(1+(X*(1-(2-C*(X-1))))-(1-C*(X-1)))
    -4*SI*(3*SI*(1-C*(X-1))+(1-C*(X-1)):
  LENGTH=LENGTH*100:
  WIDTH=914:
  AREA=LENGTH*WIDTH:
  LENGTH=ROUND(LENGTH*.1):
  AREA=ROUND(AREA*.1):
  OUTPUT:
END:
PROC PLOT:
PLOT LENGTH*XA=***:
PROC SNOT BY X:
DATA TAO (KEEP= LENGTH WIDTH AREA):
PROC PRINT:
```

STATISTICAL ANALYSIS SYSTEM



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Figure B-1.- The relationship between effective pixel length (meters) and number of pixels from nadir for NOAA-7 AVHRR data.

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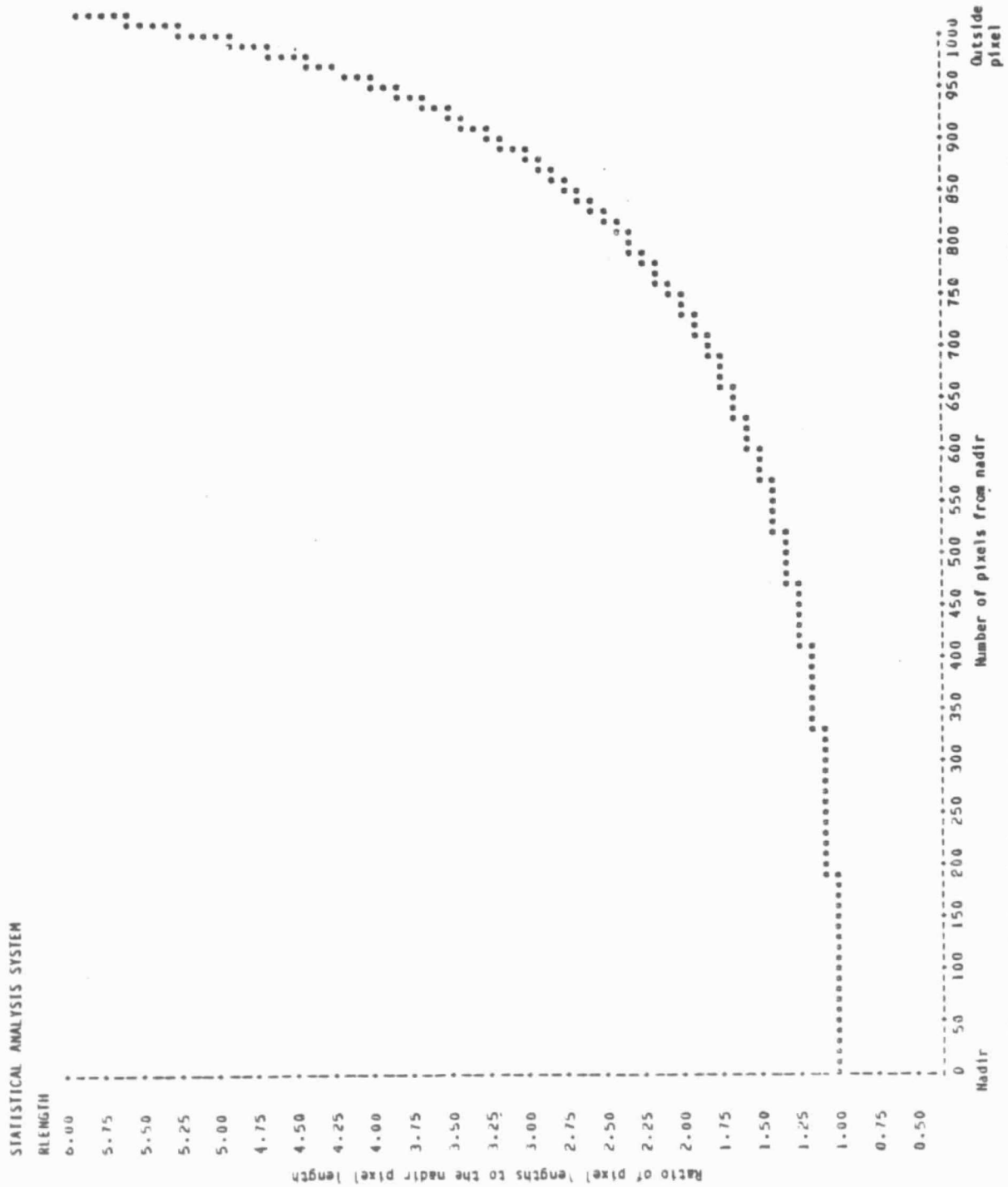


Figure B-2.- Ratios of effective pixel lengths away from nadir to the effective pixel length at nadir for NOAA-7 AVHRR data.

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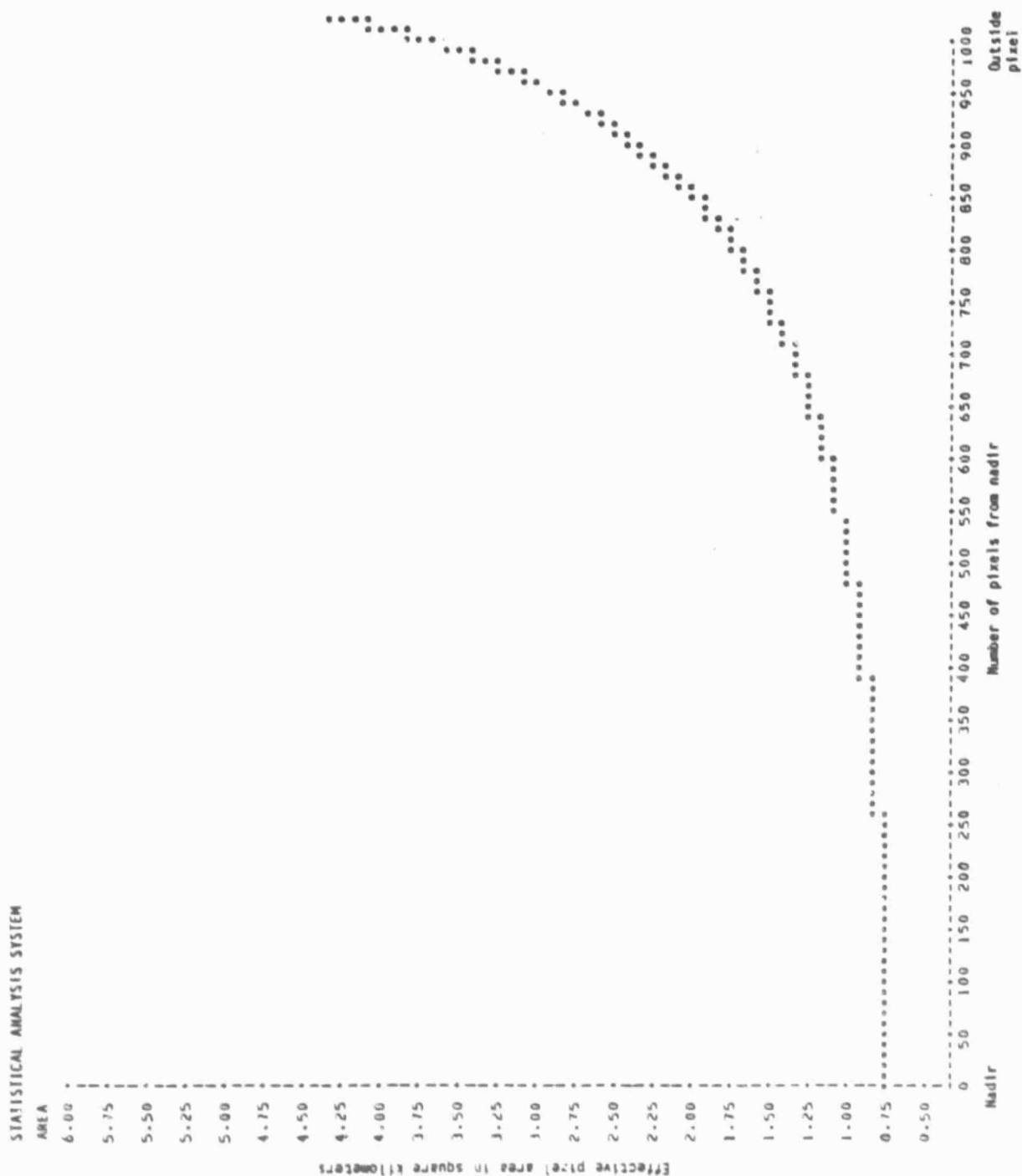


Figure B-3.- The relationship between effective pixel area (square kilometers) and number of pixels from nadir for NOAA-7 AVHRR data.

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STATISTICAL ANALYSIS SYSTEM

Obs	Length	Width	Area
1	1.0	1.0	1.0
2	1.0	1.0	1.0
3	1.0	1.0	1.0
4	1.0	1.0	1.0
5	1.0	1.0	1.0
6	1.0	1.0	1.0
7	1.0	1.0	1.0
8	1.0	1.0	1.0
9	1.0	1.0	1.0
10	1.0	1.0	1.0
11	1.0	1.0	1.0
12	1.0	1.0	1.0
13	1.0	1.0	1.0
14	1.0	1.0	1.0
15	1.0	1.0	1.0
16	1.0	1.0	1.0
17	1.0	1.0	1.0
18	1.0	1.0	1.0
19	1.0	1.0	1.0
20	1.0	1.0	1.0
21	1.0	1.0	1.0
22	1.0	1.0	1.0
23	1.0	1.0	1.0
24	1.0	1.0	1.0
25	1.0	1.0	1.0
26	1.0	1.0	1.0
27	1.0	1.0	1.0
28	1.0	1.0	1.0
29	1.0	1.0	1.0
30	1.0	1.0	1.0
31	1.0	1.0	1.0
32	1.0	1.0	1.0
33	1.0	1.0	1.0
34	1.0	1.0	1.0
35	1.0	1.0	1.0
36	1.0	1.0	1.0
37	1.0	1.0	1.0
38	1.0	1.0	1.0
39	1.0	1.0	1.0
40	1.0	1.0	1.0
41	1.0	1.0	1.0
42	1.0	1.0	1.0
43	1.0	1.0	1.0
44	1.0	1.0	1.0
45	1.0	1.0	1.0
46	1.0	1.0	1.0
47	1.0	1.0	1.0
48	1.0	1.0	1.0
49	1.0	1.0	1.0
50	1.0	1.0	1.0
51	1.0	1.0	1.0
52	1.0	1.0	1.0
53	1.0	1.0	1.0
54	1.0	1.0	1.0
55	1.0	1.0	1.0
56	1.0	1.0	1.0
57	1.0	1.0	1.0
58	1.0	1.0	1.0
59	1.0	1.0	1.0
60	1.0	1.0	1.0
61	1.0	1.0	1.0
62	1.0	1.0	1.0
63	1.0	1.0	1.0
64	1.0	1.0	1.0
65	1.0	1.0	1.0
66	1.0	1.0	1.0
67	1.0	1.0	1.0
68	1.0	1.0	1.0
69	1.0	1.0	1.0
70	1.0	1.0	1.0
71	1.0	1.0	1.0
72	1.0	1.0	1.0
73	1.0	1.0	1.0
74	1.0	1.0	1.0
75	1.0	1.0	1.0
76	1.0	1.0	1.0
77	1.0	1.0	1.0
78	1.0	1.0	1.0
79	1.0	1.0	1.0
80	1.0	1.0	1.0
81	1.0	1.0	1.0
82	1.0	1.0	1.0
83	1.0	1.0	1.0
84	1.0	1.0	1.0
85	1.0	1.0	1.0
86	1.0	1.0	1.0
87	1.0	1.0	1.0
88	1.0	1.0	1.0
89	1.0	1.0	1.0
90	1.0	1.0	1.0
91	1.0	1.0	1.0
92	1.0	1.0	1.0
93	1.0	1.0	1.0
94	1.0	1.0	1.0
95	1.0	1.0	1.0
96	1.0	1.0	1.0
97	1.0	1.0	1.0
98	1.0	1.0	1.0
99	1.0	1.0	1.0
100	1.0	1.0	1.0

STATISTICAL ANALYSIS SYSTEM

B-7

STATISTICAL ANALYSIS SYSTEM

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STATISTICAL ANALYSIS SYSTEM

OBS	LENGTH	WIDTH	AREA	OBS	LENGTH	WIDTH	AREA
609	0.00	0.00	0.00	685	0.00	0.00	0.00
610	0.00	0.00	0.00	686	0.00	0.00	0.00
611	0.00	0.00	0.00	687	0.00	0.00	0.00
612	0.00	0.00	0.00	688	0.00	0.00	0.00
613	0.00	0.00	0.00	689	0.00	0.00	0.00
614	0.00	0.00	0.00	690	0.00	0.00	0.00
615	0.00	0.00	0.00	691	0.00	0.00	0.00
616	0.00	0.00	0.00	692	0.00	0.00	0.00
617	0.00	0.00	0.00	693	0.00	0.00	0.00
618	0.00	0.00	0.00	694	0.00	0.00	0.00
619	0.00	0.00	0.00	695	0.00	0.00	0.00
620	0.00	0.00	0.00	696	0.00	0.00	0.00
621	0.00	0.00	0.00	697	0.00	0.00	0.00
622	0.00	0.00	0.00	698	0.00	0.00	0.00
623	0.00	0.00	0.00	699	0.00	0.00	0.00
624	0.00	0.00	0.00	700	0.00	0.00	0.00
625	0.00	0.00	0.00	701	0.00	0.00	0.00
626	0.00	0.00	0.00	702	0.00	0.00	0.00
627	0.00	0.00	0.00	703	0.00	0.00	0.00
628	0.00	0.00	0.00	704	0.00	0.00	0.00
629	0.00	0.00	0.00	705	0.00	0.00	0.00
630	0.00	0.00	0.00	706	0.00	0.00	0.00
631	0.00	0.00	0.00	707	0.00	0.00	0.00
632	0.00	0.00	0.00	708	0.00	0.00	0.00
633	0.00	0.00	0.00	709	0.00	0.00	0.00
634	0.00	0.00	0.00	710	0.00	0.00	0.00
635	0.00	0.00	0.00	711	0.00	0.00	0.00
636	0.00	0.00	0.00	712	0.00	0.00	0.00
637	0.00	0.00	0.00	713	0.00	0.00	0.00
638	0.00	0.00	0.00	714	0.00	0.00	0.00
639	0.00	0.00	0.00	715	0.00	0.00	0.00
640	0.00	0.00	0.00	716	0.00	0.00	0.00
641	0.00	0.00	0.00	717	0.00	0.00	0.00
642	0.00	0.00	0.00	718	0.00	0.00	0.00
643	0.00	0.00	0.00	719	0.00	0.00	0.00
644	0.00	0.00	0.00	720	0.00	0.00	0.00
645	0.00	0.00	0.00	721	0.00	0.00	0.00
646	0.00	0.00	0.00	722	0.00	0.00	0.00
647	0.00	0.00	0.00	723	0.00	0.00	0.00
648	0.00	0.00	0.00	724	0.00	0.00	0.00
649	0.00	0.00	0.00	725	0.00	0.00	0.00
650	0.00	0.00	0.00	726	0.00	0.00	0.00
651	0.00	0.00	0.00	727	0.00	0.00	0.00
652	0.00	0.00	0.00	728	0.00	0.00	0.00
653	0.00	0.00	0.00	729	0.00	0.00	0.00
654	0.00	0.00	0.00	730	0.00	0.00	0.00
655	0.00	0.00	0.00	731	0.00	0.00	0.00
656	0.00	0.00	0.00	732	0.00	0.00	0.00
657	0.00	0.00	0.00	733	0.00	0.00	0.00
658	0.00	0.00	0.00	734	0.00	0.00	0.00
659	0.00	0.00	0.00	735	0.00	0.00	0.00
660	0.00	0.00	0.00	736	0.00	0.00	0.00
661	0.00	0.00	0.00	737	0.00	0.00	0.00
662	0.00	0.00	0.00	738	0.00	0.00	0.00
663	0.00	0.00	0.00	739	0.00	0.00	0.00
664	0.00	0.00	0.00	740	0.00	0.00	0.00
665	0.00	0.00	0.00	741	0.00	0.00	0.00
666	0.00	0.00	0.00	742	0.00	0.00	0.00
667	0.00	0.00	0.00	743	0.00	0.00	0.00
668	0.00	0.00	0.00	744	0.00	0.00	0.00
669	0.00	0.00	0.00	745	0.00	0.00	0.00
670	0.00	0.00	0.00	746	0.00	0.00	0.00
671	0.00	0.00	0.00	747	0.00	0.00	0.00
672	0.00	0.00	0.00	748	0.00	0.00	0.00
673	0.00	0.00	0.00	749	0.00	0.00	0.00
674	0.00	0.00	0.00	750	0.00	0.00	0.00
675	0.00	0.00	0.00	751	0.00	0.00	0.00
676	0.00	0.00	0.00	752	0.00	0.00	0.00
677	0.00	0.00	0.00	753	0.00	0.00	0.00
678	0.00	0.00	0.00	754	0.00	0.00	0.00
679	0.00	0.00	0.00	755	0.00	0.00	0.00
680	0.00	0.00	0.00	756	0.00	0.00	0.00
681	0.00	0.00	0.00	757	0.00	0.00	0.00
682	0.00	0.00	0.00	758	0.00	0.00	0.00
683	0.00	0.00	0.00	759	0.00	0.00	0.00
684	0.00	0.00	0.00	760	0.00	0.00	0.00

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STATISTICAL ANALYSIS SYSTEM

OBS	LENGTH	WIDTH	AREA	OBS	LENGTH	WIDTH	AREA
76	1.00	1.00	1.00	76	1.00	1.00	1.00
77	1.00	1.00	1.00	77	1.00	1.00	1.00
78	1.00	1.00	1.00	78	1.00	1.00	1.00
79	1.00	1.00	1.00	79	1.00	1.00	1.00
80	1.00	1.00	1.00	80	1.00	1.00	1.00
81	1.00	1.00	1.00	81	1.00	1.00	1.00
82	1.00	1.00	1.00	82	1.00	1.00	1.00
83	1.00	1.00	1.00	83	1.00	1.00	1.00
84	1.00	1.00	1.00	84	1.00	1.00	1.00
85	1.00	1.00	1.00	85	1.00	1.00	1.00
86	1.00	1.00	1.00	86	1.00	1.00	1.00
87	1.00	1.00	1.00	87	1.00	1.00	1.00
88	1.00	1.00	1.00	88	1.00	1.00	1.00
89	1.00	1.00	1.00	89	1.00	1.00	1.00
90	1.00	1.00	1.00	90	1.00	1.00	1.00
91	1.00	1.00	1.00	91	1.00	1.00	1.00
92	1.00	1.00	1.00	92	1.00	1.00	1.00
93	1.00	1.00	1.00	93	1.00	1.00	1.00
94	1.00	1.00	1.00	94	1.00	1.00	1.00
95	1.00	1.00	1.00	95	1.00	1.00	1.00
96	1.00	1.00	1.00	96	1.00	1.00	1.00
97	1.00	1.00	1.00	97	1.00	1.00	1.00
98	1.00	1.00	1.00	98	1.00	1.00	1.00
99	1.00	1.00	1.00	99	1.00	1.00	1.00
100	1.00	1.00	1.00	100	1.00	1.00	1.00

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

STATISTICAL ANALYSIS SYSTEM

OBS	LENGTH	WIDTH	AREA	OBS	LENGTH	WIDTH	AREA
913	266	3	795	989	353	3	1059
914	77	3	231	990	353	3	1059
915	77	3	231	991	353	3	1059
916	77	3	231	992	353	3	1059
917	77	3	231	993	353	3	1059
918	77	3	231	994	353	3	1059
919	77	3	231	995	353	3	1059
920	77	3	231	996	353	3	1059
921	77	3	231	997	353	3	1059
922	77	3	231	998	353	3	1059
923	77	3	231	999	353	3	1059
924	77	3	231	1000	353	3	1059
925	77	3	231				
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